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## Review on diversified uses of cow urine for quenching purposes

Ramkumar and Suguna

### Abstract

The authors did extensive work on diversified uses of cow urine and has reviewed many research articles. They have identified many fields where cow urine is used as a medicine and have suggested the application of the same for metallurgical materials. Cow urine contains sodium, nitrogen, sulphur, mn, silicon etc and can be used as a quenching media for metals. The ingredients of cow urine will drastically change the microstructure of the metals. Worked on effect of Molybdenum and Cobalt Addition on Micro Structure and Mechanical Properties of Aluminium-12.5%Silicon Alloy. They investigated the influence of cobalt and molybdenum on the structure and mechanical properties. The additions are added as micro additives at various compositions to the percentage of iron present in the alloys. The hardness strength and impact strength were measured using Vickers hardness tester. The chemical composition analysis was conducted using chemical analyzer and microstructure examination was done using metallographic microscope.